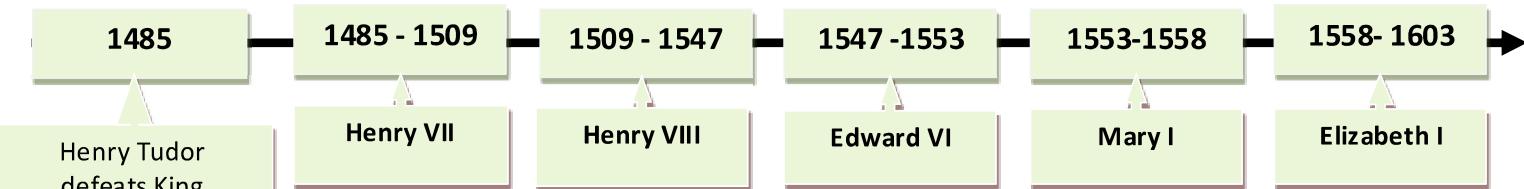


## Knowledge Organiser Year 5/6 History: The Tudors

### How did the Tudors gain and keep power?



Henry Tudor  
defeats King  
Richard III at the  
**Battle of Bosworth**



#### The 6 Wives of Henry VIII

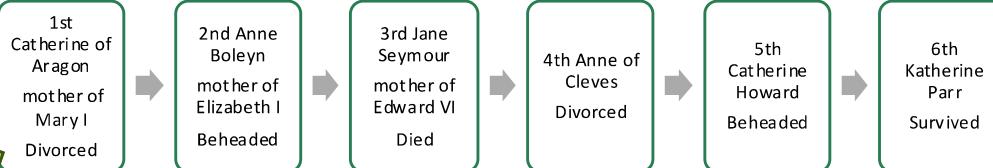
#### Henry VIII

#### Henry VIII

Henry wanted to divorce his first wife, Catherine of Aragon because she did not give birth to a male heir.

The Catholic Church did not allow divorce, so Henry decided to '**Break with Rome**' and set himself up as the Head of the Church in England.

As a result, England became a protestant country.



#### Elizabeth I

During her reign, England became richer and more powerful.

Elizabeth paid for many voyages to explore newly 'discovered' countries.

1586: **Mary Queen of Scots** was caught plotting to murder Elizabeth.

1588: Phillip of Spain sent a huge **armada** of warships to invade England. It was defeated.

Mary I had made England a Catholic country again. Elizabeth re-established the Church of England during her reign

Elizabeth never married or had children.



#### Tier 3 Vocabulary

<b>Portrait</b>	A painting, drawing or photograph of a person.	<b>Protestant</b>	A branch of Christianity that became separate from the Catholic church in the 16th century.
<b>Symbolism</b>	The use of symbols or pictures to represent a deeper meaning.	<b>Catholic</b>	The oldest branch of Christianity ruled over by the Pope in Rome.
<b>Armada</b>	A fleet of warships.	<b>Dynasty</b>	A family of rulers who maintain power over generations.
<b>Reformation</b>	When Henry VIII 'broke with Rome' and set up the Church of England.	<b>Propaganda</b>	The attempt to influence peoples' opinions or behaviour through the use of images or words
<b>Succession</b>	The order in which people inherit the throne.	<b>Merchant Adventurer</b>	A rich person who took part in overseas exploration and trade for profit.